

When writing in Chicago, you will need to provide a bibliography that lists all sources used in your paper. The bibliography appears at the end of the document on its own page(s). To cite these sources within your paper, you will use footnotes, which appear at the bottom of the same page a source is used. Below are different types of sources, including how to format them for the bibliography (**B:**), and as foot/endnotes (**N:**). For more comprehensive guidance on inserting notes into a paper, refer to our “Footnotes and Endnotes” handout.

Formatting Templates

A book with a single author:

B: Author’s last name, Author’s first name. *Title in Italics*. Publication City: Publisher, Year of publication.

N: #Author’s first name Last name, *Title in Italics* (Publication city: Publisher, Year of publication), page(s) cited.

A book with more than one author:

B: Author I’s last name, Author I’s first name, and Author II’s first and last names.

Title in Italics. Publication City: Publisher, Year of publication.

N: #Author I’s first name last name, Author II first name last name, and Author III first name last name, *Title in Italics* (Publication city: Publisher, Year of Publication), page(s) cited.

A book with an author and an editor:

B: Author’s last name, Author’s first name. *Title in Italics*. Edited by Editor’s first name Editor’s last name. Publication City: Publisher, Year of publication.

N: #Author’s first name Last name, *Title*, ed. Editor’s first name Last name (Publication city: Publisher, Year of publication), page(s) cited.

A book with only an editor:

B: Editor's last name, Editor's first name, ed. *Title in Italics*. Publication City: Publisher, Year of publication.

N: #Editor first name Last name, ed., *Title in Italics* (Publication city: Publisher, Year of publication), page(s) cited.

A work or chapter in an anthology or a chapter in a book:

B: Author last name, Author first name. "Title of Chapter or Story." In *Anthology or Book Title*, edited by Editor's first name Last name, Pages. Publication City: Publisher, Year of publication.

N: #Author first name Last name, "Title of Chapter or Story," In *Anthology or Book Title*, ed. Editor's first name Last name, Pages, (Publication city: Publisher, Year of publication), page(s) cited.

A journal article (online):

B: Author's last name, Author's first name. "Title of Article." *Journal Title* volume number, issue number (date of publication): Pages. Accessed Month Day, Year. DOI or URL.

N: #Author's first name Last name, "Title of Article," *Journal Title* Volume Number, Issue Number (date of publication): Page(s), accessed Month Day, Year, DOI or URL.

A website:

B: Author's last name, Author's first name (or Name of Owner or Sponsor if no Author). "Article Title." *Name of Website*, Month Day, Year of Publication. Accessed Month Day, Year, URL.

N: #Author's First name Last name, "Title of Web Page," *Name of Website in Italics*, Day Month, Year of publication, URL.

An encyclopedia or dictionary (usually only cited in notes):

N: #*Title of Encyclopedia or Dictionary*, edition number, s.v. "Title of Entry," accessed month day, year, URL.

One source quoted in another:

B: Quoted author's last name, Quoted author's first name. "Title of Article." *Title of Quoted Book* (Month Year of publication): Pages. Quoted in Author's first name Author's last name, *Title of Book*. Publication City: Publisher, Year of publication.

N: #Quoted author's first name Last name, "Title of Article," *Title of Quoted Book* (Month Year Of publication): Pages, Quoted in Author's first name Last name, *Title of Book* (Publication city: Publisher, Year of publication. Page(s) cited.